Prerequisites for Publication

Authorship: The Editors of General Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery adhere to recommendations of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors [http://www.icmje.org] regarding criteria for authorship.

Accordingly, each person listed as an author or coauthor for a submitted report must meet all three criteria. An author or coauthor shall have:

- 1. Conceived, planned, and performed the work leading to the report, or interpreted the evidence presented, or both;
- 2. Written the report or reviewed successive versions and participated in their revision;
- 3. Approved the final version.

Meeting these criteria should provide each author with sufficient knowledge of and participation in the work to allow him or her to accept public responsibility for the report.

Certification: This Certification Form should be signed and submitted with the manuscript. The senior or corresponding author is requested to certify that all listed authors qualify for authorship according to the above three criteria. The author(s) should also certify that: no part of the work described has been published before; that the work is not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Animal and human research: Research involving humans must be carried out in accordance with the ethical standards of the responsible committee (institutional or regional) or with the Helsinki Declaration of 1964 and all subsequent revisions. Studies involving animal experimentation must include a statement of compliance with the guidelines as recommended by the Science Council of Japan or the National Research Council's criteria (NIH No. 86-23).

Conflict of Interest: All authors must disclose any affiliation with or financial involvement in any organization with a direct financial interest in the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript.

Certification Form

- to be submitted with manuscript to General Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery

Manuscript title: I/We hereby certify that the work submitted is in full accordance with the statement of "Prerequisites for Publication" for General Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery Author's name (please print) Author's signature Date

General Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery Conflict of Interest Disclosure Statement

Manuscript Title:			
Each author is required to complete and return this form to the corresponding author. (Please do not send to the General Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery office)			
financial relationship with a biotechno interest in the subject matter or materia	logy mai ils discus ues Rela	practic and Cardiovascular Surgery, all authors are required to disclose any inufacturer, a pharmaceutical company, or other commercial entity that has an assed in the manuscript. The matters requiring disclosure are outlined in ated to Clinical Studies of Thoracic Surgery"	
inserted by the corresponding auth	nor in th	he "Conflict of Interest" before the reference list, as shown in the rest statement should list each author separately by name:	
C received a research gra U; F has been reimburse for writing promotional i If you, your spouse, or other immediat an interest in the subject matter in you be disclosed (http://jats-e.umin.jp/jour	as a cont ant from d by T in material e family manuscial/pdf/j	nsultant to Z (entity name); B's spouse is chairman of Y; m X; D received lecture fees from V; E holds a patent on for attending several conferences; G received honoraria all for S; H has no conflict of interest. If y member has any of the listed relationships with a commercial entity that has accript, please refer to the JATS's definition for conflicts of interest which must y jatscoi.pdf). And then, check the appropriate "Yes" box below and provide	
details. If the listed relationship does n	ot apply	to you or your family member, check the appropriate "No" box.	
Categories	No	Yes (Give names of authors and entities)	
Employment/Leadership position/ Advisory role			
2. Stock ownership			
3. Patent royalties/licensing fees			
4. Honoraria (e.g. lecture fees)			
5. Fees for promotional materials (e.g. manuscript fees)			
6. Research funding			
Signature:			

All of the forms from each author need to be uploaded online and submitted with the manuscript at the time of submission by the corresponding author.